



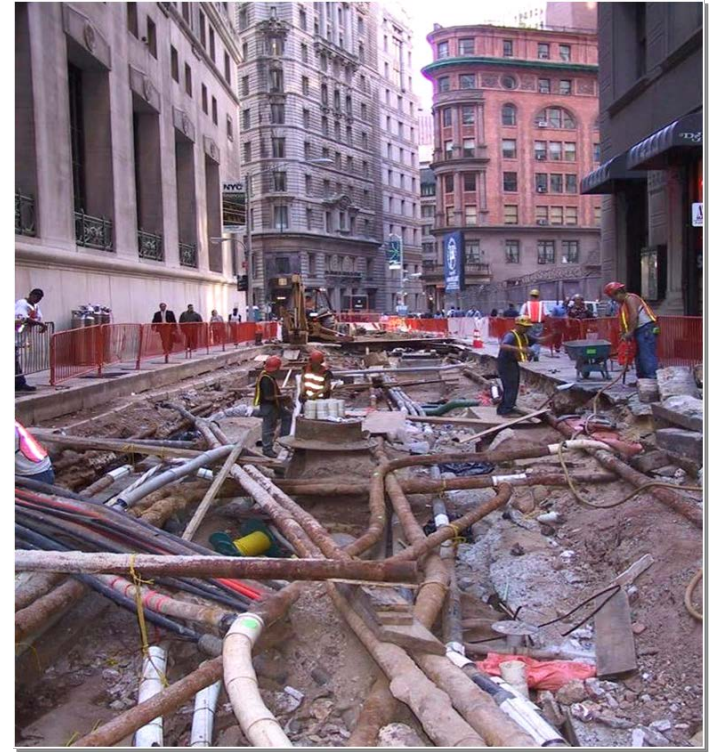
Lessons Learned on Major Infrastructure Projects

Presented by:

Lawrence Arcand /Jamie Bradburn



Infrastructure Projects + Utilities = Risk



Infrastructure Projects + Utilities = Risk

- What the Conceptual Design Report said.
 - Minor Utility Relocations will be required, total Project Budget \$14M.
- What was NOT done!
 - SUE was not completed within the EA process...
 - An experienced Utility Coordinator was not used on the project...

Infrastructure Projects + Utilities = Risk



- Water
- Sewer
- Telecom
- Gas
- Electrical

Infrastructure Projects + Utilities = Risk

- Results
 - Original estimate within the EA was ~\$14M
 - Utility impacts increase cost to **~\$105M ++**
- What could they have done?
 - Early SUE and UC would have provided better budget and schedule certainty.

What have we learned?

- Raise the Profile and Importance on Utility Engineering
 - UESI
- Follow Industry Best Practices
 - TAC Guideline
 - ASCE 38-02
- Utilize Technology
 - Multi-Channel GPR
 - LIDAR
 - 3D Modeling
- Sample Project
 - Hamilton LRT

Utility Engineering

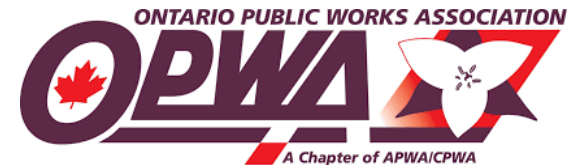
- Raise the Profile and Importance of Utility Engineering on Infrastructure Projects
 - SUE Professionals
 - UC Professionals
 - Survey Professionals



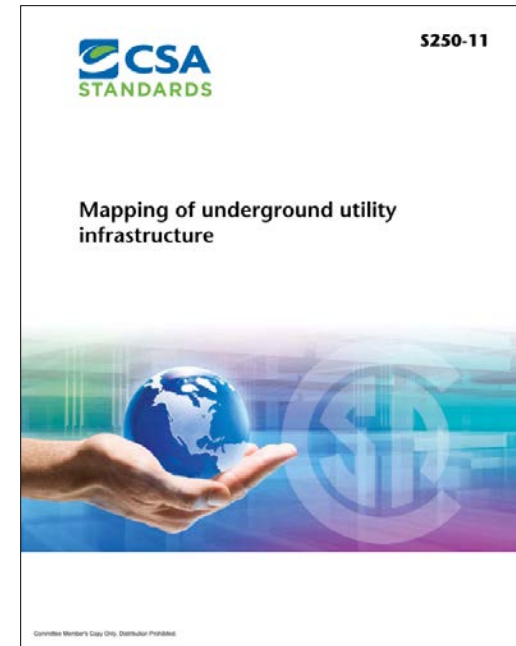
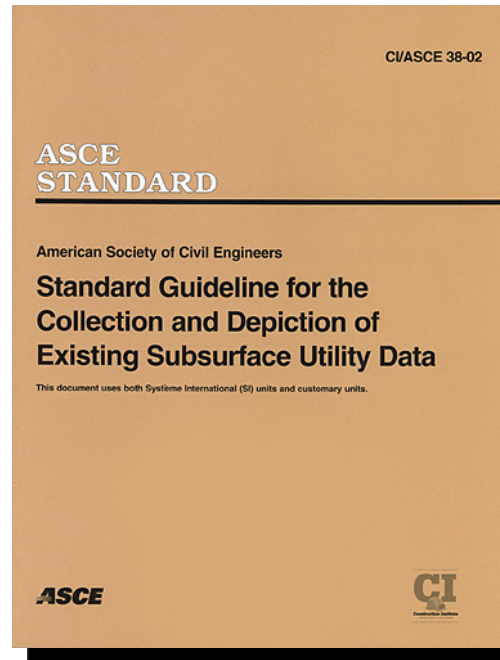
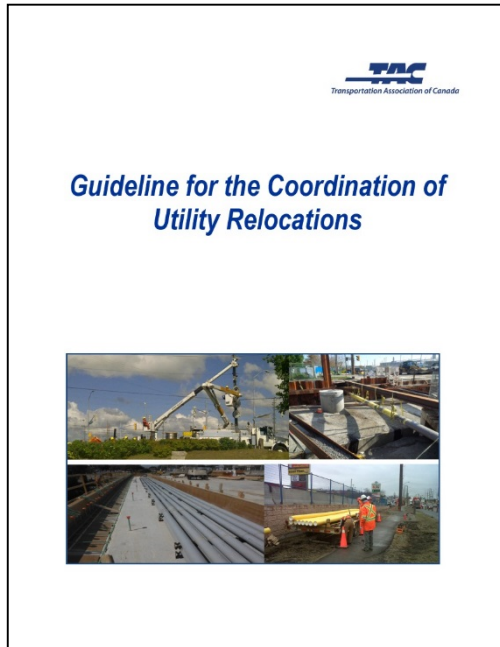
Utility Engineering



**Professional Engineers
Ontario**

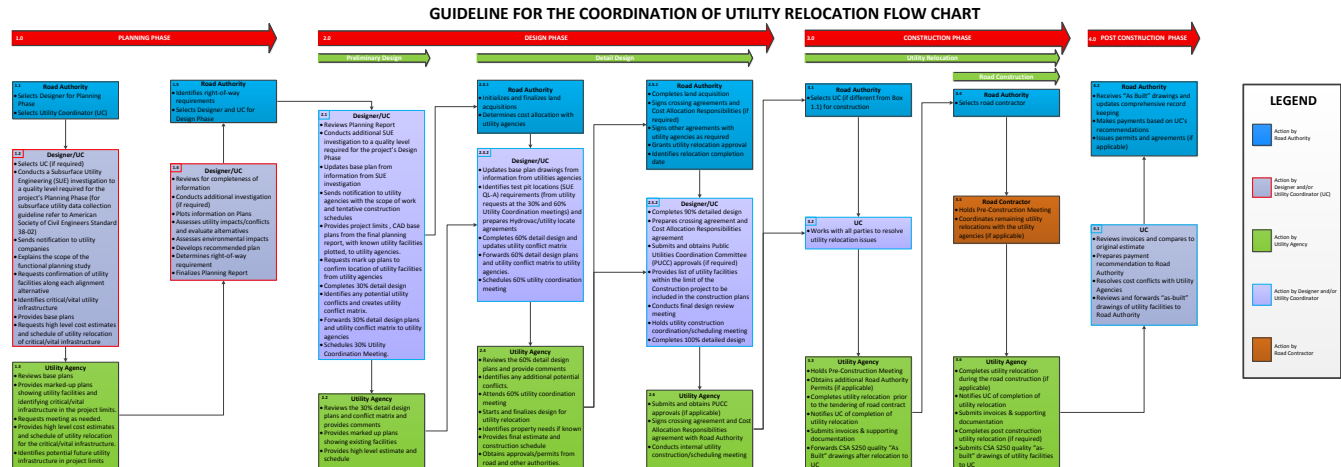


Industry Best Practices



TAC Guideline

Guideline for the Coordination of Utility Relocations

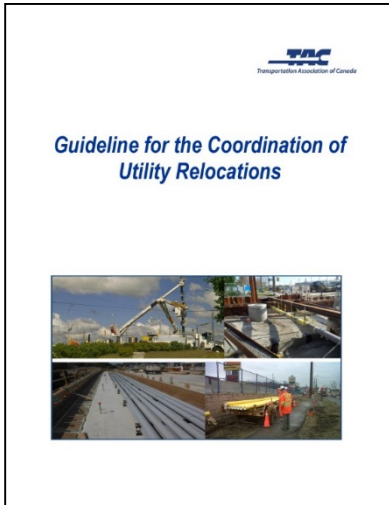


TAC Guideline

Presents a High Level Process for Utility Coordination on Infrastructure Projects

Being adopted by Agencies as a basis for their specific UC Guidelines

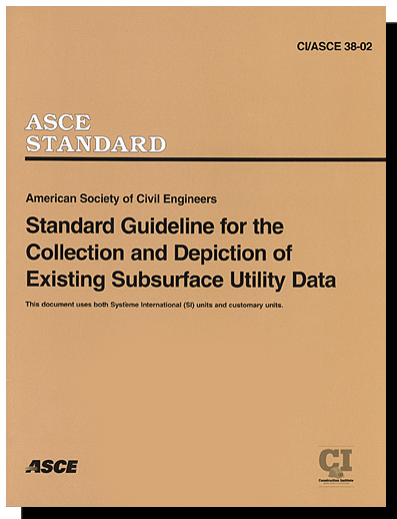
Currently being updated to outline the process for UC on PPP projects.



ASCE 38-02

Subsurface Utility Engineering

A specialty practice of civil engineering that investigates and depicts existing underground utilities through the collection and analysis of records, visual, geophysical, and/or exposure methods and assigns achieved Utility Quality Levels to Utility Segments based upon the integration of all the analyzed data with professional judgment at a defined point in time. SUE has evolved as a subset of Utility Engineering.



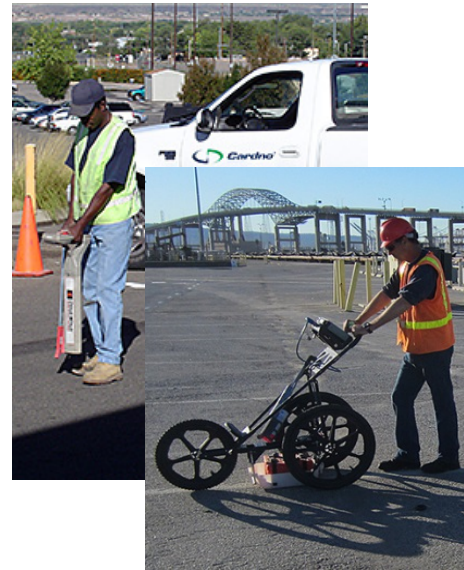
Quality Level D



Quality Level C



Quality Level B

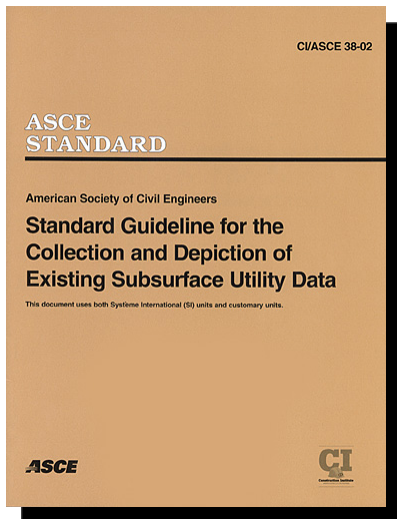


Quality Level A



ASCE 38 Updates

- Definition of SUE
- Quality Level C
- Quality Level B
 - Designating Precision
 - Measuring, Documenting and Depicting Depths
- Quality Level A
- Measuring, Documenting and Depicting Vaults
- Inclusion of a Utility Report



Utilize Technology

Leverage Existing Proven Technologies

Take Advantage of New Technologies

- Multi-Channel GPR
- 3D Utility Models
- LIDAR



Multi-Channel GPR



STREAM EM



STREAM C

Multi-Channel GPR



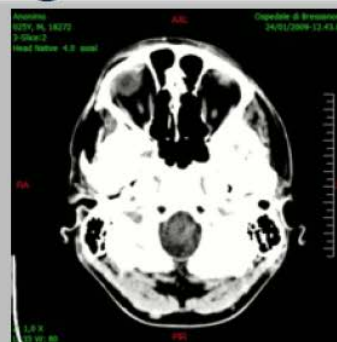
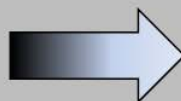
STREAM Units

- Multi-Channel ground penetrating radar
- 40 separate channels
- double polarized (VV and HH) antennas
- dual 200 and 600 MHz antennas
- Data is spatially tied to survey coordinates

Multi-Channel GPR

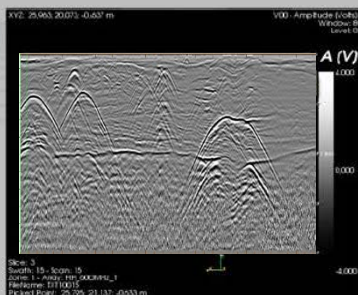
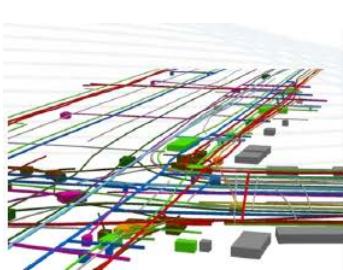


Radiography

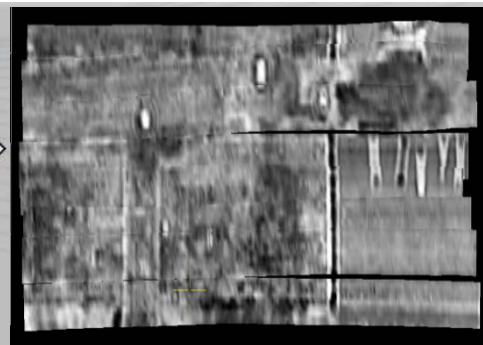


CAT (Tomography)

From
Detection
to Mapping

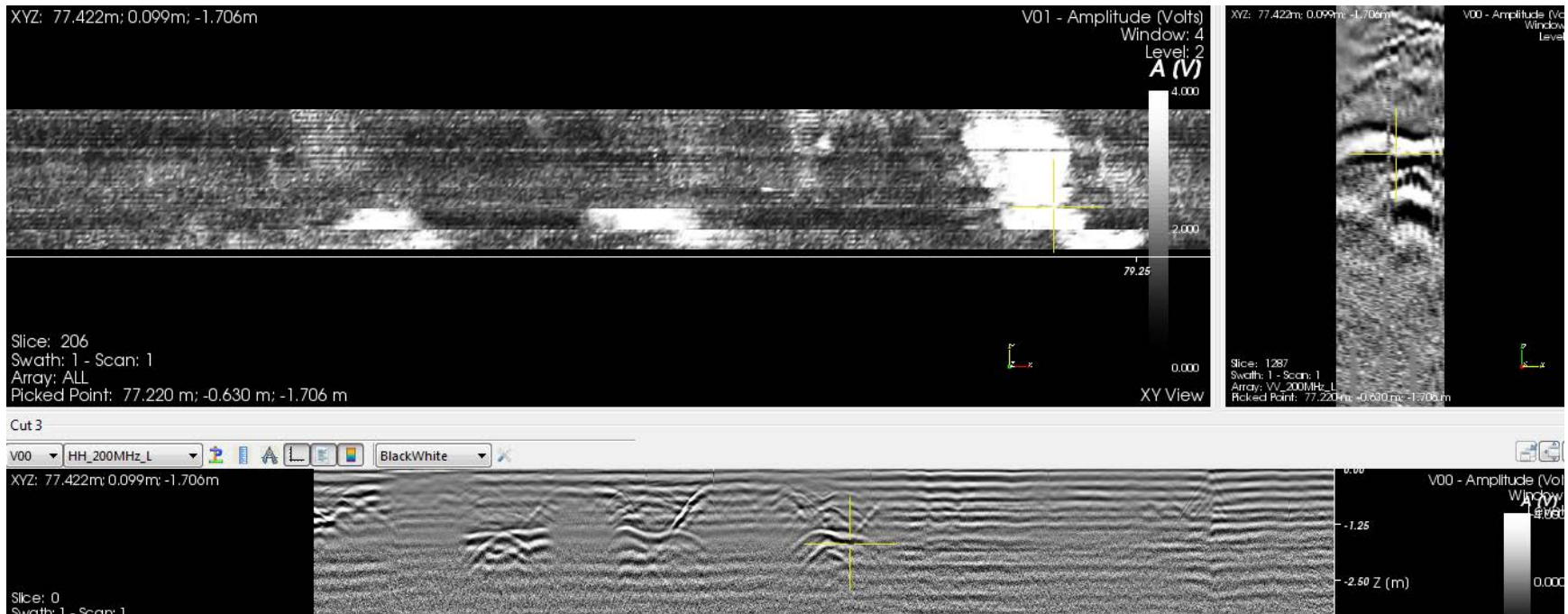


B-Scan

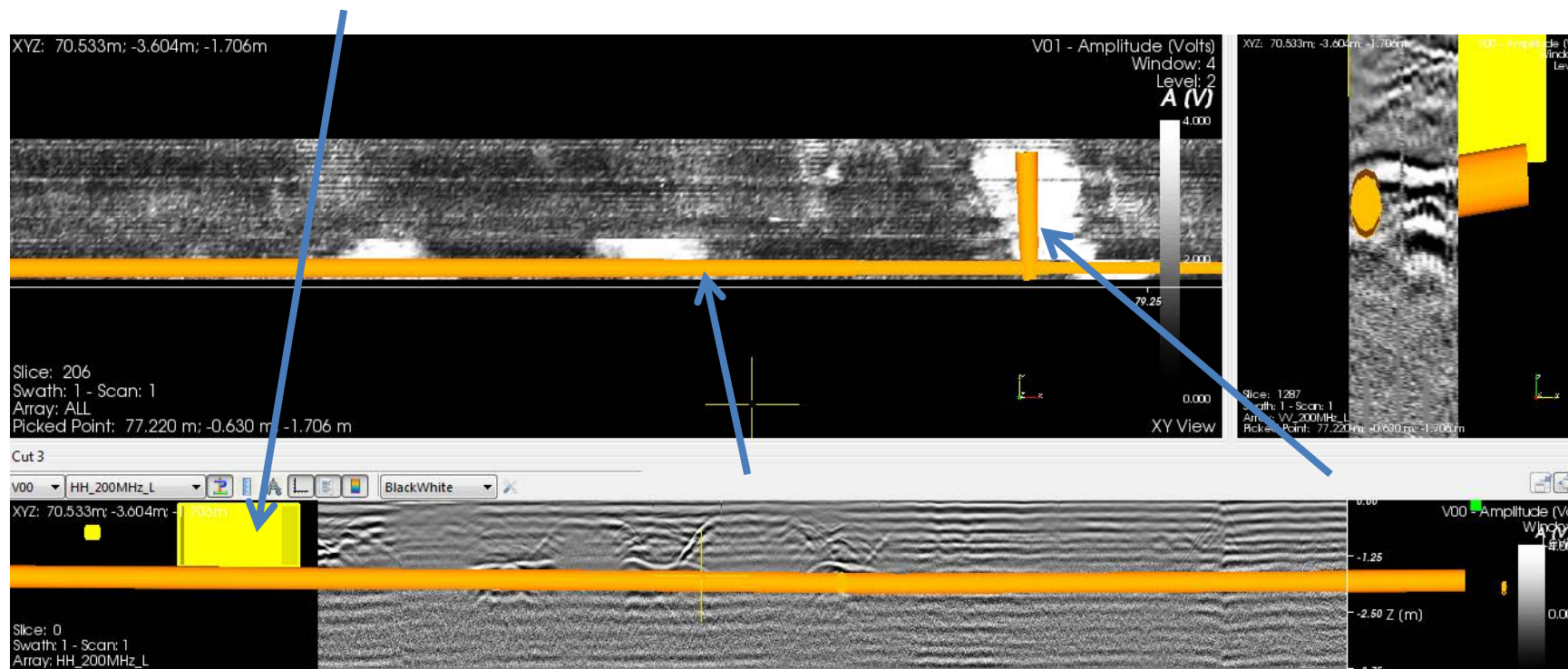


C-Scan (Tomography)

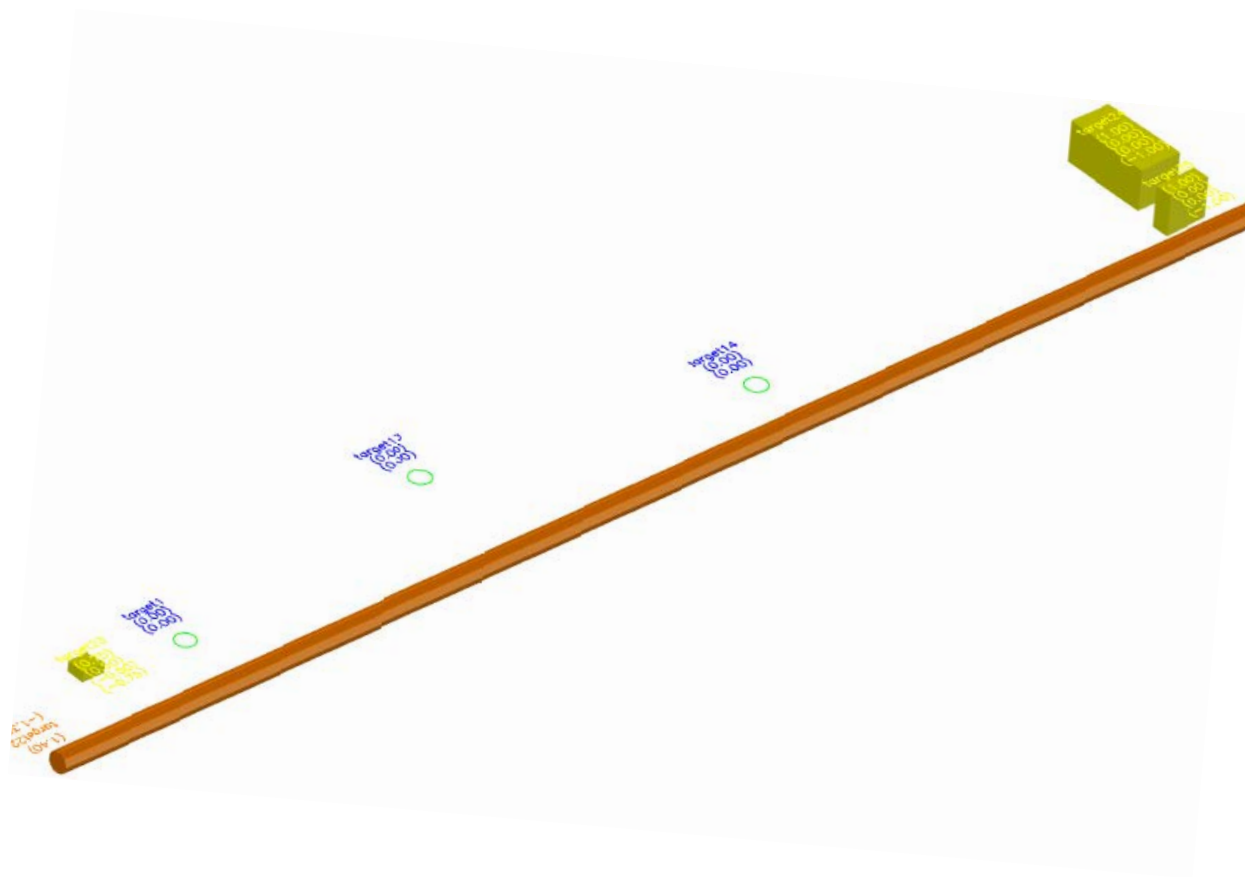
Multi-Channel GPR



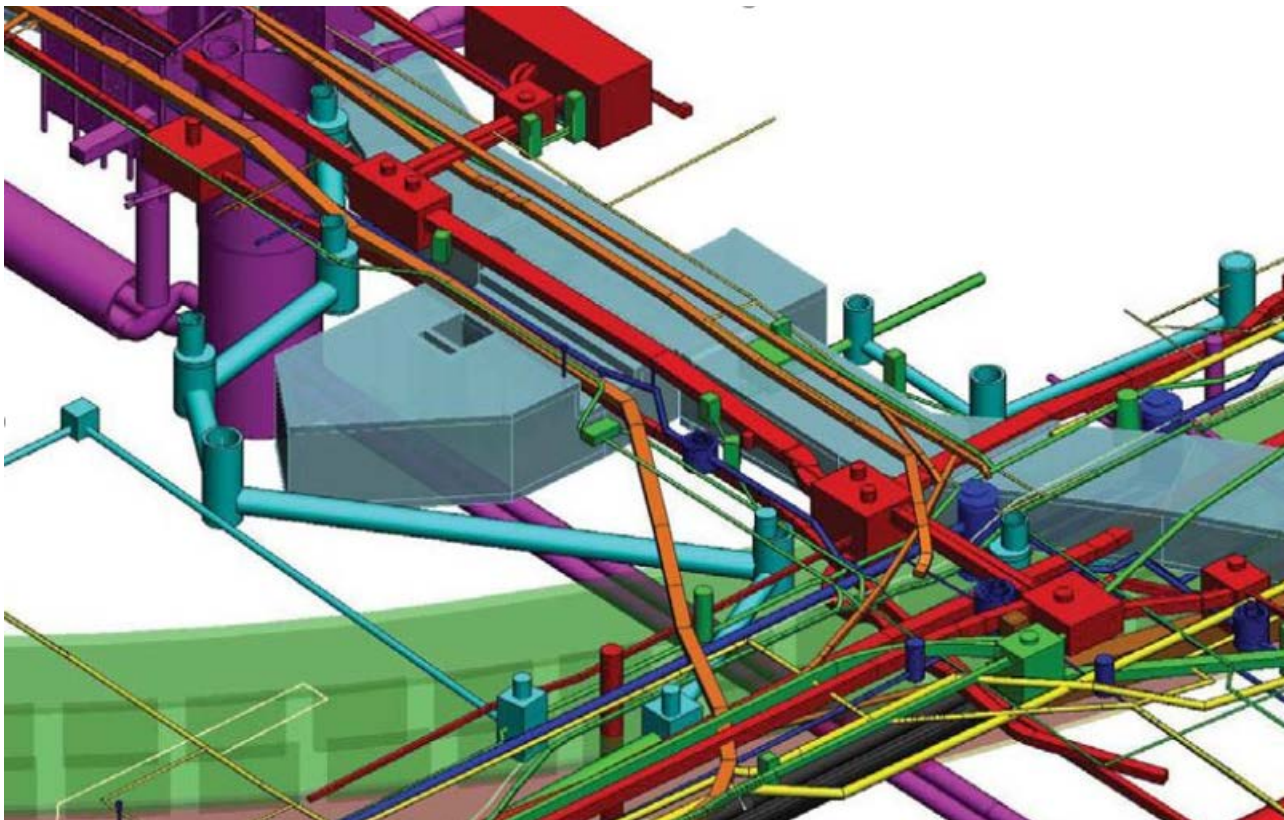
Multi-Channel GPR



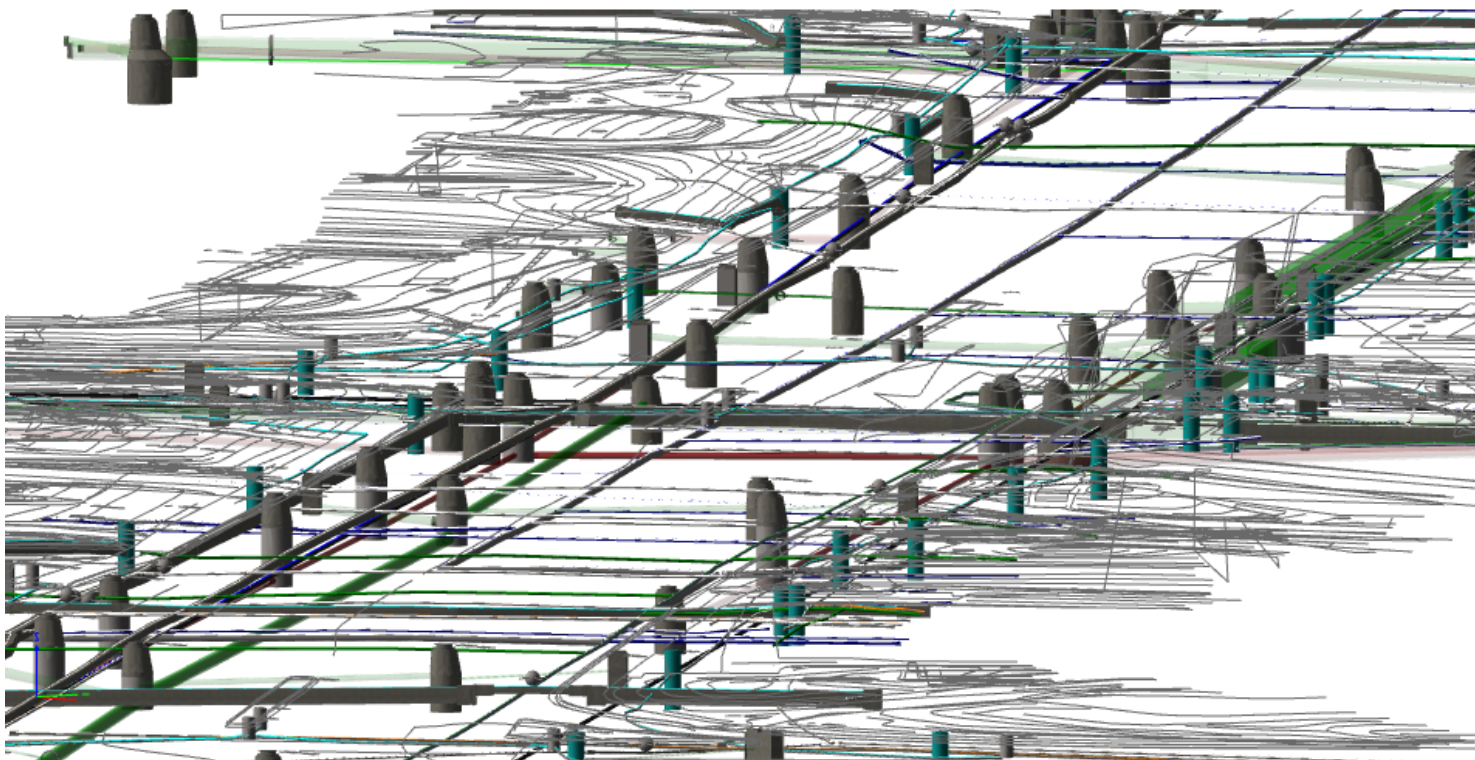
Multi-Channel GPR



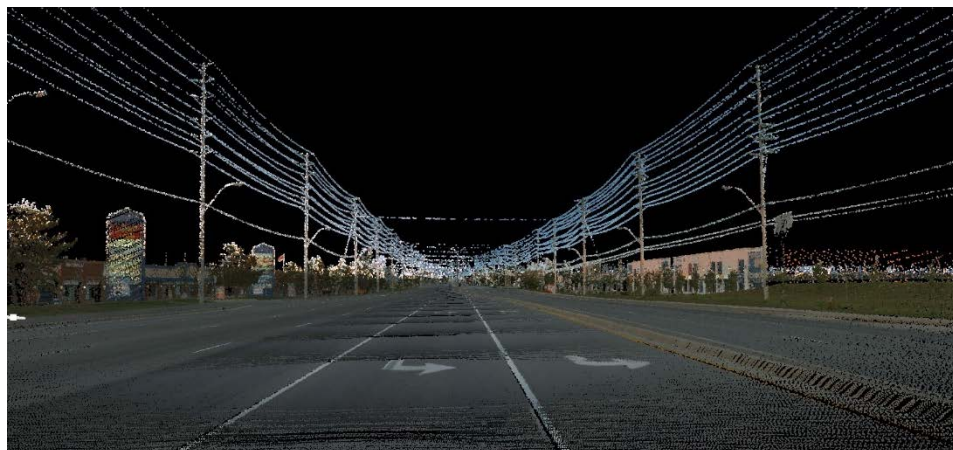
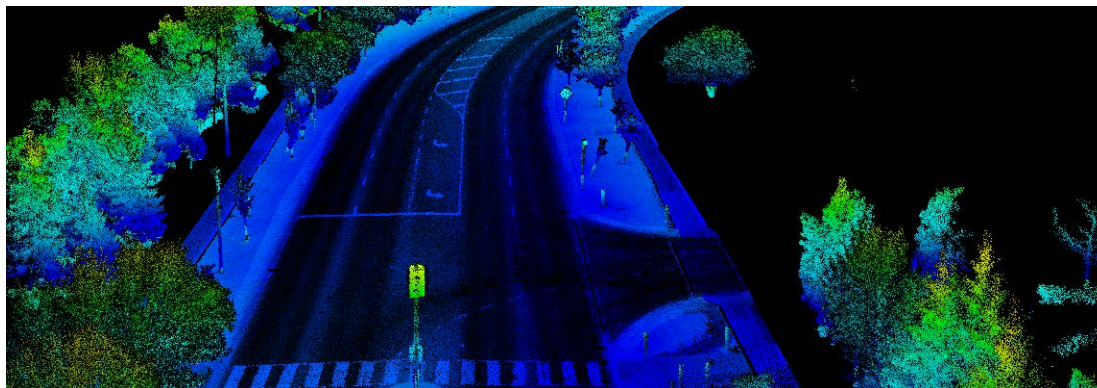
3D Utility Models



3D Utility Models



LIDAR



Sample Project - HaLRT



Sample Project - HaLRT

- ~13 kms
- Centre Alignment
- 17 At Grade Stops
- 1 Grade separation
- 1 Operations Maintenance and Storage Facility (OMSF)
- 3 Bridges over controlled access highways



Sample Project - HaLRT



- Followed TAC Guideline
- Completed a SUE Investigation following ASCE 38-02
- PSOS written to include use of CSA S250 for As-builts and Enabling Works
- STREAM EM / C Utilized
- 3D Model of Utilities Created
- LIDAR attempted

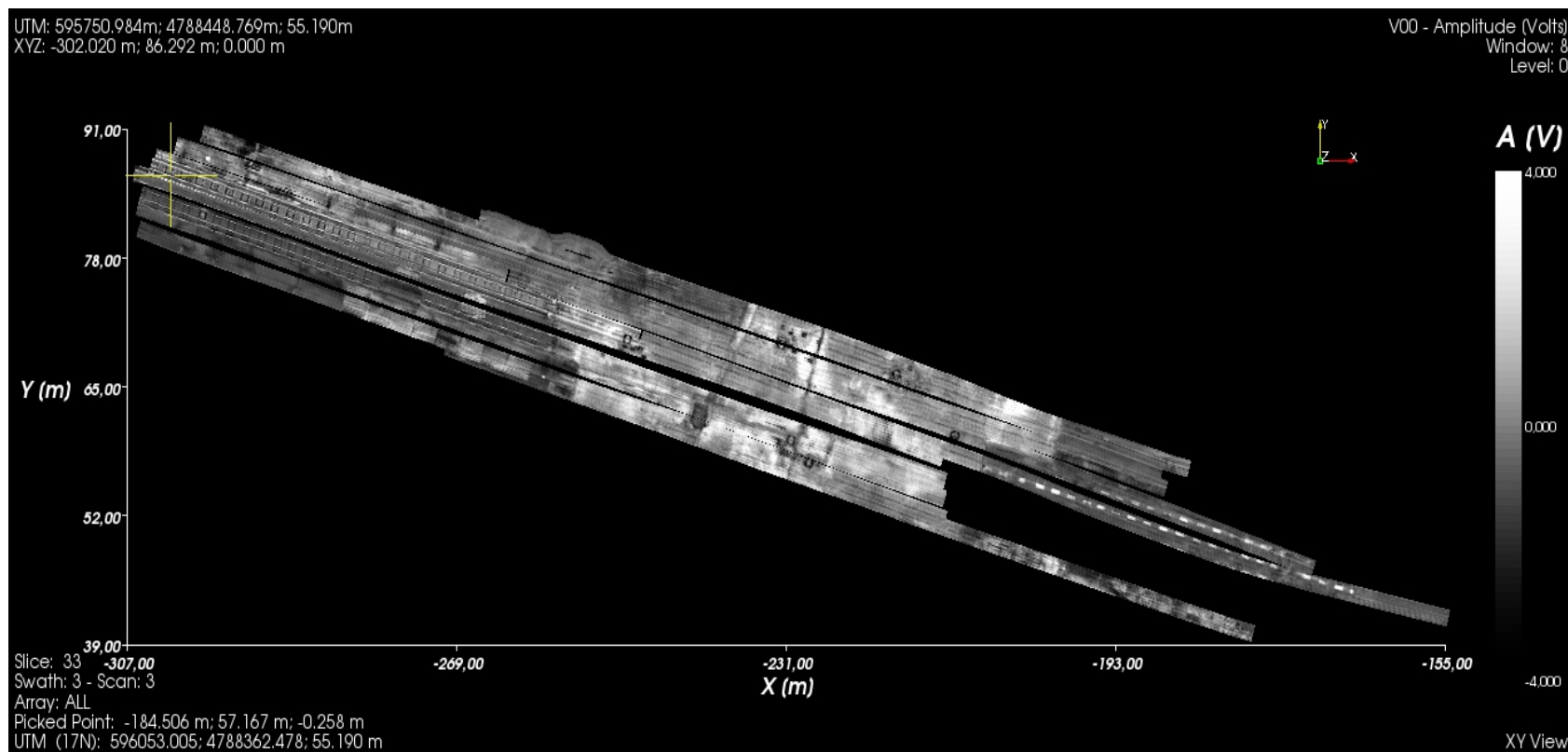
Sample Project - HaLRT



Sample Project - HaLRT

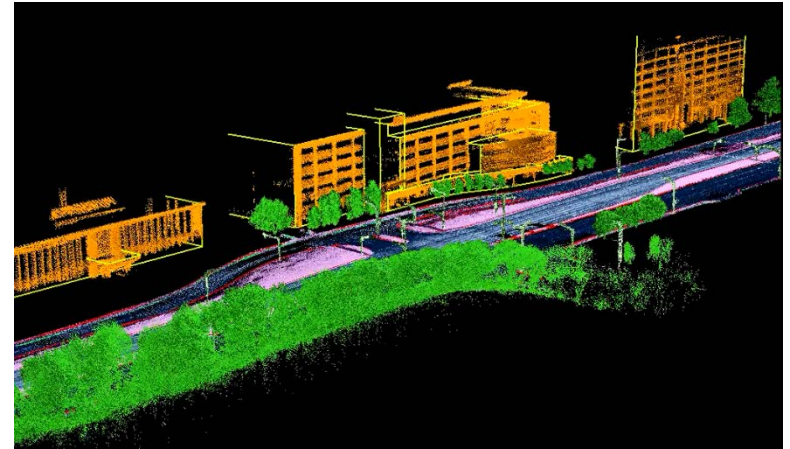
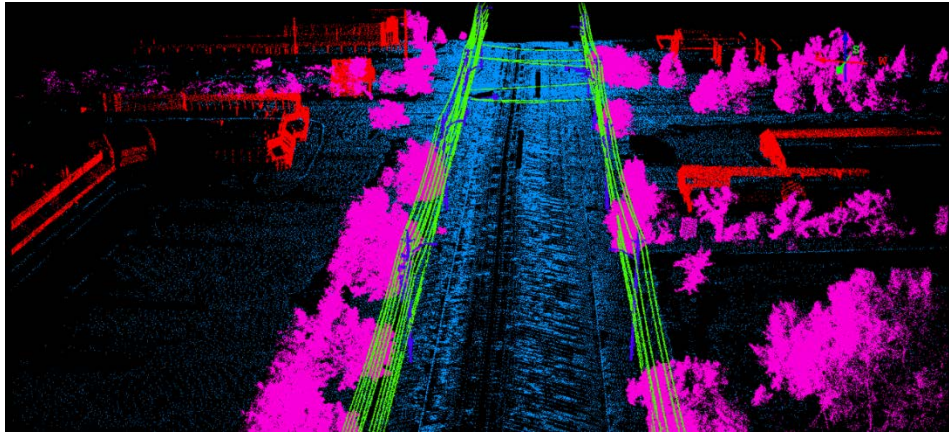


Sample Project - HaLRT



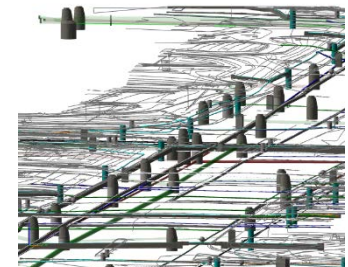
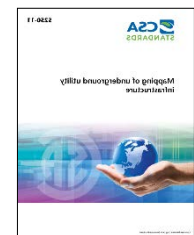
Sample Project - HaLRT

- Integrating LIDAR data with 3D Utility Model
- Challenges of tying LIDAR to project Survey Control.



Time to Take Action!

- Raise the Profile and Importance on Utility Engineering
 - UESI
- Follow Industry Best Practices
 - TAC Guideline
 - ASCE 38-02
- Utilize Technology
 - Multi-Channel GPR
 - 3D Modeling
 - LIDAR



THANK-YOU!

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